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——关于资本积累的变化(1945-1996年)

A Study on Postwar History of Chinese Business in
Thailand: About Change of Capital Accumulation
1945-1996

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**A Study on Postwar History of Chinese Business in
Thailand: About Change of Capital Accumulation
1945-1996**

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摘 要

战后以来海外华人族群经济的蓬勃发展，已日益引起学界的关心和探讨，而东南亚华人经济的迅速发展及其地位和作用更是备受关注。改革开放以后，我国以东南亚为主的华侨华人经济研究逐步成为热点，但迄今主要集中于宏观层面的探讨，微观层面的研究鲜有见及，而且国内和国外的观点常有差异。有鉴于此，本文选择泰国华商作为主要研究对象，参与讨论战后华人经济变化发展这一热点问题。

本文研究战后泰国华商的发展历程，重点是泰国华商资本积累的变化，主要内容包括：（1）战后泰国华商银行资本、工业资本、农业资本、房地产资本和高科技资本的兴起和变化。（2）促进泰国华商各种资本形成和发展的原因。（3）泰国华商各种资本积累模式的变化。（4）通过对泰国华商资本积累变化的全程透视，与前人的研究相比较，总结泰国华商资本积累的基本模式。

本课题的学术意义和现实意义在于：（1）全面深入探讨战后泰国华商的发展变化，提供一个比较明确的和系统的泰国华商发展线索，为海外华人经济的国别研究和微观研究做一些填补工作。（2）华商资本是泰国私人资本的代表，在泰国经济具有举足轻重的地位，因此系统研究泰国华商资本积累的过程和规律，对泰国经济政策和华侨华人政策的制定具有借鉴意义。（3）为中泰经贸合作提供系统的基础资料，有助于从国家和族群的双重意义上理解“中泰一家亲”的含义，把握中泰关系的发展轨迹和发展方向。（4）泰国华商资本积累的成功模式，对于东南亚其他国家的政策制定以及华商自身的发展也具有借鉴意义。

创新是学术的生命。本文的创新之处包括：（1）首次系统地研究战后泰国华商的发展原因、进程、意义和规律。（2）综合应用历史学、经济学、政治学和社会学的等学科的方法解释战后泰国华商资本积累的变化。（3）以资本形态为纲，从资本积累角度研究华商发展史。（4）对泰国华人资本

的性质和特征提出某些新见解，例如：泰国华商资本一直是泰国的民族资本；对华商的依附性资本主义特征进行新的诠释，侧重生产力角度将泰国华商资本积累的基本模式概括为依附发展型的积累模式；对华商资本的政商型、密友型、关系型、贱民型的资本主义特征进行新的诠释，侧重生产关系角度将泰国华商资本积累的基本模式概括为高度融合型的积累模式；泰国经济民族主义在一定程度上是已同化的华商（旧侨、老客）对未同化的华商（新侨、新客）的斗争和争取。

关键词：华侨华人；泰国华商；资本积累

Abstract

Ethnic Chinese's economic activity in the world developed vigorously in postwar, which is paid attention to by scholars, and the same phenomenon in Southeast especially its important status and active influences is paid more attention to. Studies on overseas Chinese's economic activity by China's scholars didn't develop until 1980S, but most study on macro level, little on micro level, meanwhile, view points between domestic scholars and foreign scholars are different frequently. To discuss the hot issues of postwar economic development of Chinese Overseas, the dissertation chooses Chinese business in Thailand as study object.

The dissertation is about the history of Chinese business in Thailand in postwar, and puts emphasis on the changes of capital accumulation, which includes the following four aspects. First, the rises and changes of Chinese business' banking capital, industrial capital, agrarian capital, real property capital, and high tech capital in Thailand in postwar. Second, the causes of formation and development of all kinds of capital of Chinese business in Thailand. Third, the changes of accumulation models of all kinds of capital of Chinese business in Thailand. Fourth, the summaries of the basic models for capital accumulation of Chinese business in Thailand, by perspectiving the history of capital accumulation and comparing to existent studies.

The academic and practical significances of the dissertation are the following. First, the deep and complete discussion of the development of Chinese business in Thailand will provide its specific and systemic development clue, and contribute to the study of economic activity of overseas Chinese in microcosmic study. Second, The studies on the course and rules of capital accumulation of Chinese business in Thailand, will contribute to the policy on economy and Chinese overseas because of the important status of Chinese business in Thailand. Third, the basic datum to the economic cooperations between China and Thailand, which is offered in the dissertation, will conduce to understanding the meaning of "Chinese and Thai are from one family" on country and race double views, and will help grasp the track and direction of Sino-Thai relations. Fourth, the successful capital accumulation models of Chinese business in Thailand may be used for reference by the policy makers and Chinese business in other countries of Southeast Asia.

Innovation is life of science. The innovations of the dissertation include the following. First, the first study causes, process, significances and rules of Chinese business

in Thailand by the numbers. Second, the methods of history, economics, politics and sociology to explain the changes of capital accumulation of Chinese business in Thailand, which is applied synthetically . Third, the study of history of Chinese business from visual angle of capital accumulation, which is framed on the base of capital formes . Fourth, the coming out with some original views, for example, the capital of Chinese business in Thailand is always the national capital of Thailand; Re-explanations of the dependent character of Chinese capitalism and argument of that the model of capital accumulation of Chinese in Thailand should be a dependent development style one from the visual angle of productivity; Re-explanations of the politico-corporate style, companion style, relationship style and pariah style of Chinese capitalism and claim of that the model of capital accumulation of Chinese in Thailand should be a high syncretization style one from the visual angle of production relation; And the economic nationalism of Thailand implies to some extent that the assimilated Chinese strive with unassimilated ones.

Key words: Overseas Chinese; Chinese Business in Thailand; Capital Accumulation.

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